	TICK IF ARTFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU						
OPENING				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1*		3	4♥	11-20	May bypass ♦5+, 1♦/♥/♠=6+hcp F1 ♦4+/♥4+/♠4+, 1NT=6-10hcp, 2NT=10-11hcp, 2♥/♠=3-5hcp ♥6+/♠6+, 2♣=12+hcp ♣5+, 2♦=10-11hcp ♣5+, 3♣=3-5hcp ♣5+	2Way checkback 1C - 1D - 1NT - 2C = puppet to 2I 1C - 1D - 1NT -2D=FG	1m-<1NT>-2♣=both Ms 2♦=Any one suit (similar to multi landy)		
1 🔷		3	4♥	11-20	1 ♥/♠=6+hcp F1 ♥4+/♠4+, 2♣=12+hcp ♣4+, 1NT=6-10hcp, 2NT=10-11hcp, 2 ♥/♠=3-5hcp ♥6+/♠6+, 2♠=12+hcp ♦5+, 3♣=10-11hcp ♦5+, 3♠=3-5hcp ♦5+	same			
1♥		5	4	11-20	1♠=6+hcp ♠4+, 2♣/♦=12+hcp ♣4+/♦4+, 1NT=6-11hcp F1, 2♥=6-10hcp ♥3+, 3♥/♦/♣=♥4+ 3-5hcp/8-9hcp/10-11hcp, 2NT=12+hcp ♥3+, 3NT=12-13hcp balance, 3♠/4♣/♦=12-14hcp SPL ♠/♣/♦	1♥-2NT-? 3♣/◆/♠=min short ♣/◆/♠, 4♥=min no short, 3♥=Max, 3NT=Intermediate 4S=ask RKC	P-1M-2 = Reverse drury 1M-<2x>-3x=M3+ limit raise+		
1 🌲		5	4.	11-20	2♣/◆/♥=12+hcp ♣4+/◆4+/♥5+, 1NT=6-11hcp F1, 2♠=6-10hcp ♠3+, 3♠/◆/♣=♠4+ 3-5hcp/8-9hcp/10-11hcp, 2NT=12+hcp ♠3+, 3NT=12-13hcp balance, 4♣/◆/♥=12-14hcp SPL ♣/◆/♥	1♠-2NT-? 3♣/♦/♥=min short ♣/♦/♥, 4♠=min no short, 3♠=Max, 3NT=Intermediate			
INT				14+-17 Balance (may have 5M	2♣=Stayman, may not have 4cd M 2 ♦ /♥ /♠ /NT=transfer to ♥ /♠ /♠ , 3♣/♦=both minors weak/G.F, 3♥/♠=both Majors inv/G.F, 4♣=Ace asking, 4 ♦ /♥=transfer to ♥/♠, 4NT=Quantitative	1NT-2♣-2♠-? 2♥=♥5+/♠4 inv, 2♠=♥4/♠5+ inv, 3♥=♥4/♠5+ G.F, 3♠=♥5+/♠4 G.F	1NT-<2x>-2NT=Lebensohl		
2♣		0		ART, strong	2♦=waiting, 2♥=0-3hcp, 2♠/NT/3♣/♦=8+hcp 5+♠/♥/♣/♦	222.NT/3NT=22-23hcp/26-27hcp 2222.NT/3NT=24-25hcp/28-29hcp 22223./			
2 •		0		5-10, single Major	2♥=Pass or Correct, 2♠=invite in ♥, 2NT=asking, 3♣/♦/♥/♠=5+cards F1, 4♣/4♦=Suit asking,	2			
2♥		4		5-10 both Ms ♥S 5+4+	2NT=asking, 2♠/3♣/3♦=NF, 3H/3S= preemtive	2♥-2NT-3♣/◆/♥/♠=Max♥5♠4/Max♥4♠5/min	♥5 ♠ 4/min ♥4 ♠ 5, 3NT/4 ♣/4 ♦/4 ♥=	Max55/min55/♥4♠6/♥6♠	
2		5		5-10 <b>.</b> & minor	2NT=asking, 3♣=Pass or Correct	2♠-2NT-3♣/♦/♥/♠=min♣/min◆/Max♣/Max◆		]	
2NT				20-21 balance	3♣=Puppet, 3♦/♥=transfer to ♥/♠, 3♠=puppet to 3NT, 4♣=Ace asking, 4♦/♥=transfer to ♥/♠, 4NT=Quantitative	2NT-3♣-3♦/♥/♠/NT=any M4/no M4/♠5/♥5 2NT-3♣-3NT/4♣/♦=no fit/♣4+/♦4+			
3♣		6		preemptive	New suit = F1				
3 🔷		6		preemptive	New suit = F1				
3♥		7	-	preemptive	New suit = F1	<del> </del>		-	
3♠ 3NT		7		preemptive Solid 7+ minor	New suit = F1  3NT-(Pass/DBL)-4*/5*/6*/7* = Pass or correct,	3NT-4♦-4♥/♠/5♣/♦=short in ♥/♠/♦/♠,		1	
4.		7	-	nraamntiva	4♦=Short asking	4NT=no short HIGH LEVEL BII	DDING	-	
4 <b>♣</b> 4 <b>♦</b>		7	<del>                                     </del>	preemptive preemptive		Gerber HIGH LEVEL BIL	DING	1	
4 <b>♥</b>		7	<del>                                     </del>	preemptive		RKCB 1430,		1	
4		7		preemptive		4Level minor raise not in competitive bid: 4m=aski	ng 1430	1	
4NT		<u> </u>		Ace asking	5♣=no Ace, 5♦/♥/♠/NT=Ace in ♦/♥/♠/♣, 6♣=any two Ace	DOPI, ROPI, DEPO		1	
54/5		8		preemptive	The state of the s	Exclusion Blackwood		1	
5-4-15		Ŭ		разаприте				1	

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS				W B F CONVENTION CARD		
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)		OPENING LEADS STYLE				W B F CONVENTION CARD	
1level: 8-15hcp 5+cards (rarely 4cards)		Lead		In Partner's Suit		CATEGORY : GREEN	
Response: New suit = NF, Cue bid = F1, Jump raise = preemptive	Suit	3rd/5th		same		COUNTRY: KOREA	
	NT	4th/2nd from weakness		same		EVENT: 2021 APBF	
2level: 10-15hcp 5+cards (rarely 4cards)	Subseq					PLAYERS: Jungyoon PARK, Choonkyung KIM	
Response : New suit = $F1$ , Cue bid = $F1$ , Jump raise = preemptive	Other: vs. NT Ace/Queen asking for Attitude, King asking for Count					SYSTEM SUMMARY	
1NT OVERCALL (2nd / 4th Live; Responses; Reopening)						SISIEM SOMMAKI	
2nd/4th: 15-17hcp (System on)	LEADS					GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
Reopening: 11-14hcp	LEADS	LEADS VS. Suit		Vs. NT		Convenient minor	
	Ace	AKxx, AKJx, Ax(+)		AQJx, AKJx(+)		5Card Major	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	King	Ak, KQx(+), Kx		AKx, AKOx(+), KQx(+)		1NT Openings: 14+-17hcp (may have 5 cards M)	
1-suit : weak	Queen	AQJ(+), QJx(+), Q(x)		AQ10x, QJx(+)		2♣ : Artificial Strong	
	Jack	HJ10(+), J10x(+), J(x)		HJ10(+), J10x(+)		2♦ : Weak single major	
2-suit : Unusual 2NT = two lower unbid suit		H109(+), 10(x)		H109(+), 10x(+)		2♥: Weak both Ms	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	9	H98(+), 9(x)		H98(+), 9x(+)		2 ♠: ♠ and m 4+4+	
Direct Cue Bids : Michaels	Hi-x	Sx, xS(x)(x)		Sx, SSx, SSxx(+)		2NT: 20-21 balance	
	Lo-x	HxS, HxxS		HxS, HxxS(+), xxxS(+)		3NT : Gambling (solid minor)	
Jump Cue Bids : Ask stopper	SIGNALS	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY					
		Partner's Lead	Decla	rer's Lead	Discarding	2 over 1 Responses : Forcing Game except passed hand	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; Natural)	1	Low = encourage	Low = ever	1	Odd = encourage	SPECIAL BIDS THAT REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Strong 1NT - 2♣ = both Ms	Suit	Low = even Low = encou		ourage	Even high=S/P in higher rank	Vs. 2-suited overcalls : DBL=10+, Lower cue=10+ support,	
2♦ = single M		Suit preference	Suit prefere	ence	Even low=S/P in lower rank	Higher cue=10+ unbid suit, Unbid suit=NF	
2♥ = ♥5+, m4+	NT	Low = encourage Low = even		1	Odd = encourage	Vs. Michaels : DBL=10+, Cue=10+ support, Unbid suit=NF	
2♠ = ♠5+, m4+		Low = even	Low = enco	ourage	Even = discourage		
2NT = Both minors		Suit preference Suit preference			3NT=solid minor w/o A/K in side suit		
DBL = M4, m5+	Signals (including Trumps) :						
					1♣-1♥/♠=may bypass longer ♦		
Weak 1NT - Same					1NT-(DBL)-RDBL/2♣/♦/♥=transfer to ♣/♦/♥/♠		
	DOUBLES						
VS. PREEMTS (Double; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	DOUBLES				(Multi 2♦)-2♥=natural		
T/O DBL through 4♥	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)						
Over 2♥/♠ - 2NT = 1NT opening hand	11+hcp						
4 . 4 . 4 . 4 . 4	Responses: Jump = inv, but Preemptive over Redouble						
4NT = Both minors or two suit	Cue bid = F1						
X - Pass - 2NT = 0-8hcp 3♣ relay							
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1. or 2.	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS						
Strong 1 - DBL = Both Majors, 1NT = Both minors,	Negative DBL through 4♥						
1 <b>♦</b> / <b>♥</b> / <b>♠</b> /2 <b>♣</b> = Natural	Responsive DBL through 3.				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
Strong 2♣ - DBL = Both Majors, 2NT = Both minors,	Maximal DBL 3♥						
2 <b>♦</b> /♥/♠/3♣ = Natural	Support DBL/RDBL through 2♥						
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	Lightner DBL				IMPORTANT NOTES		
1m-X-2NT(preemptive), 3m(inv), RDBL(10+)							
1M-X-2NT(single minor:P/C), 3M(preemptive), RDBL(10+)							
* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *					PSYCHICS : Rare		